

Architecture and Settlement Patterns of Colonial New England

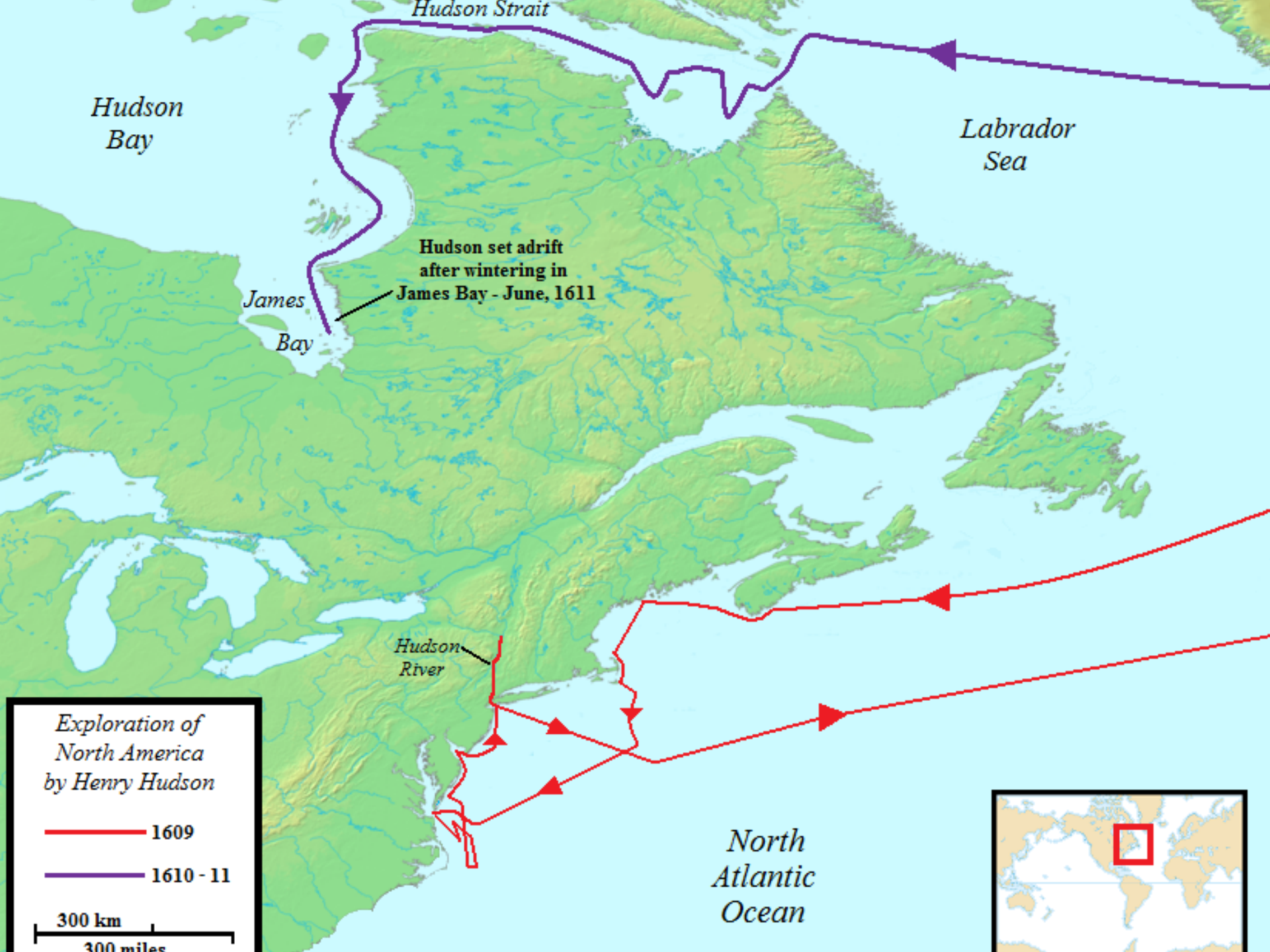
- 1. Townships**
- 2. Meeting House**
- 3. Dwelling House**



JOHN CABOT
1497 AND 1498



John Cabot: Newfoundland 1497-98



FIRST VOYAGE (1567) ■

SIR FRANCIS DRAKE

SECOND VOYAGE (1569) ■

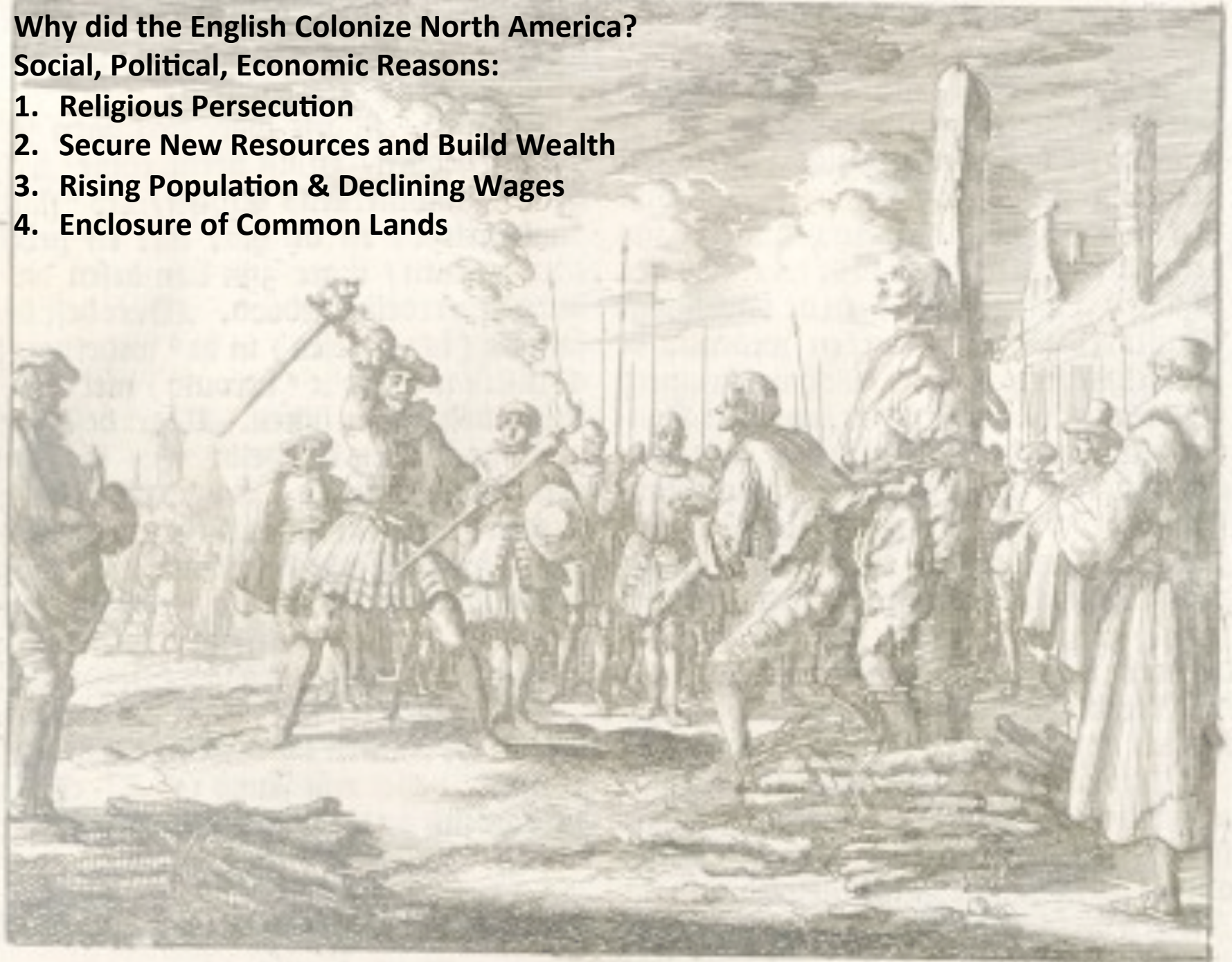
THIRD VOYAGE (1577 - 1580) ■

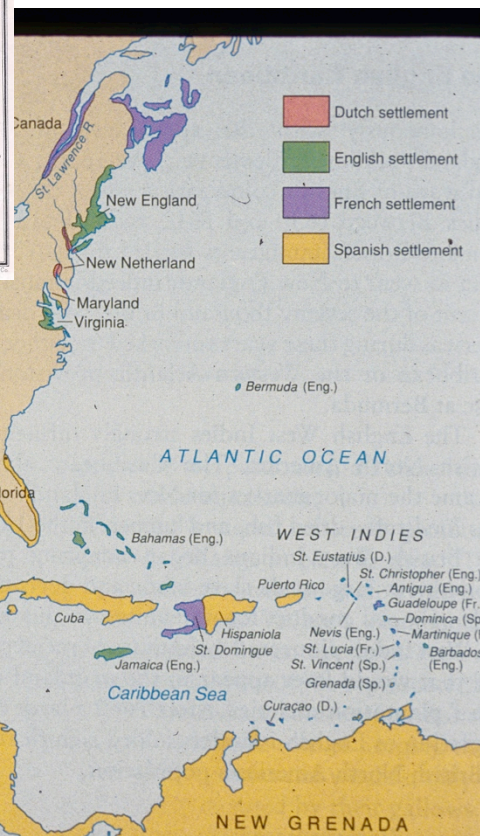
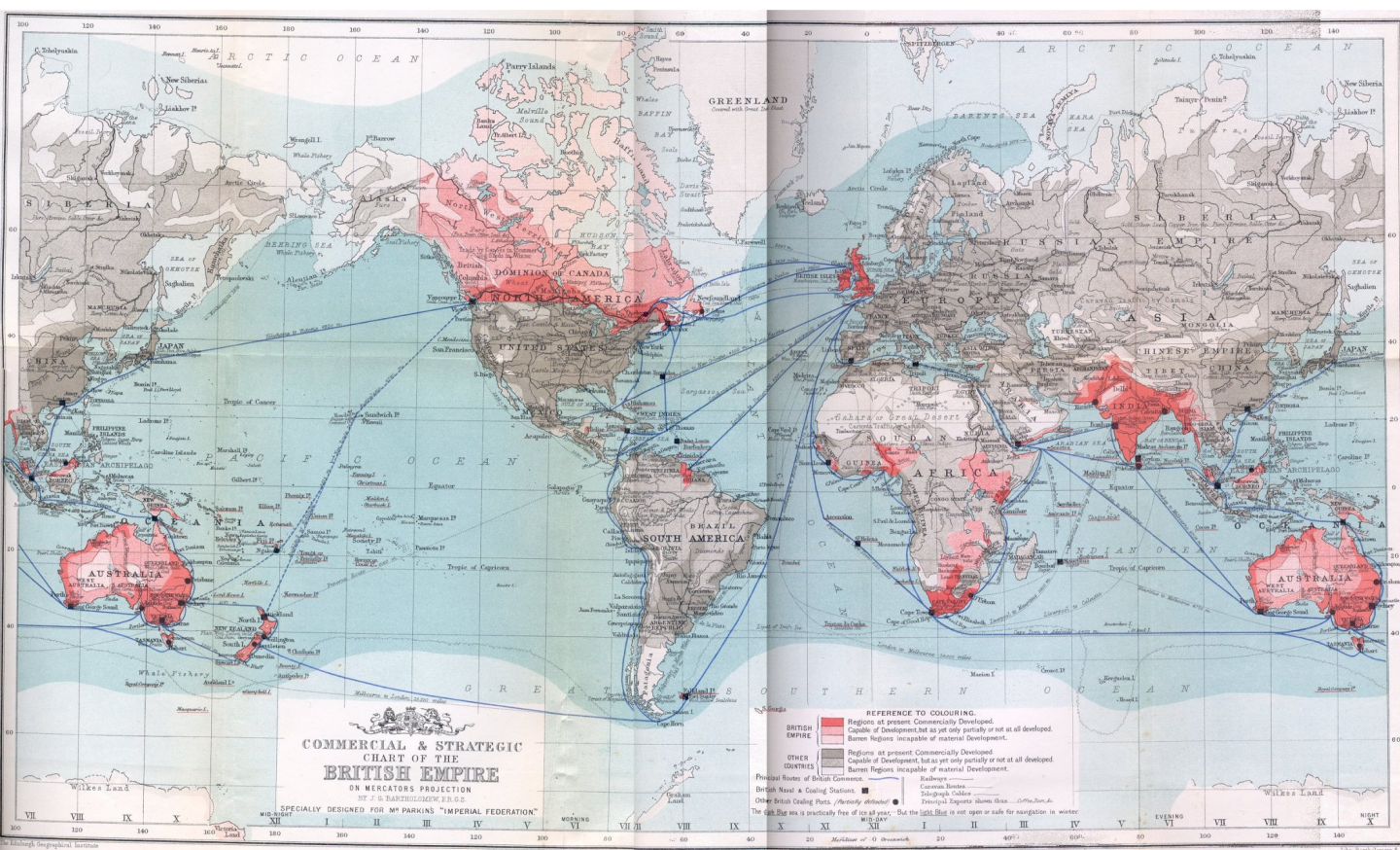


Why did the English Colonize North America?

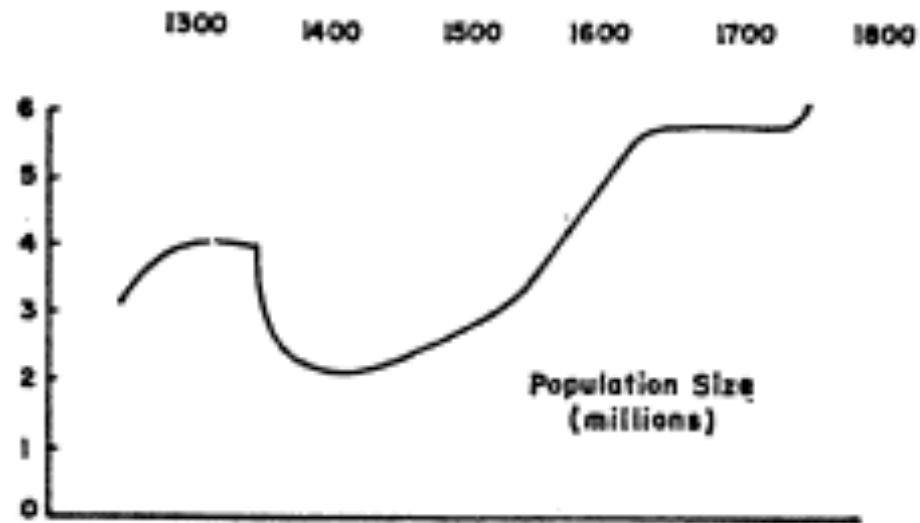
Social, Political, Economic Reasons:

1. Religious Persecution
2. Secure New Resources and Build Wealth
3. Rising Population & Declining Wages
4. Enclosure of Common Lands

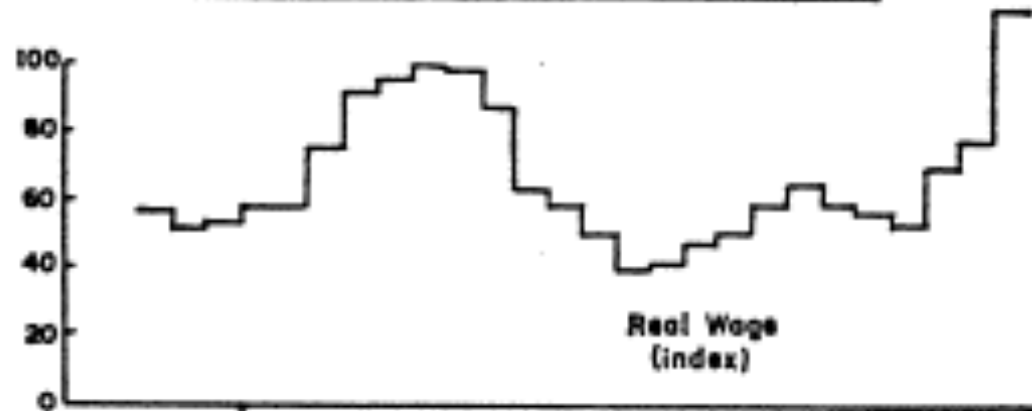




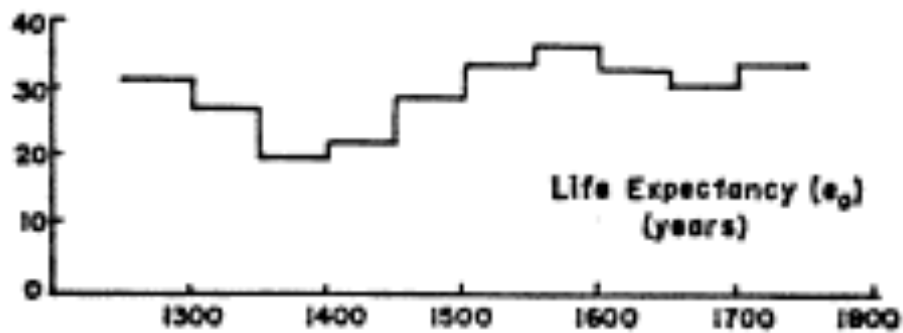
Top: British Empire c. 1850
Right: British Empire 1689



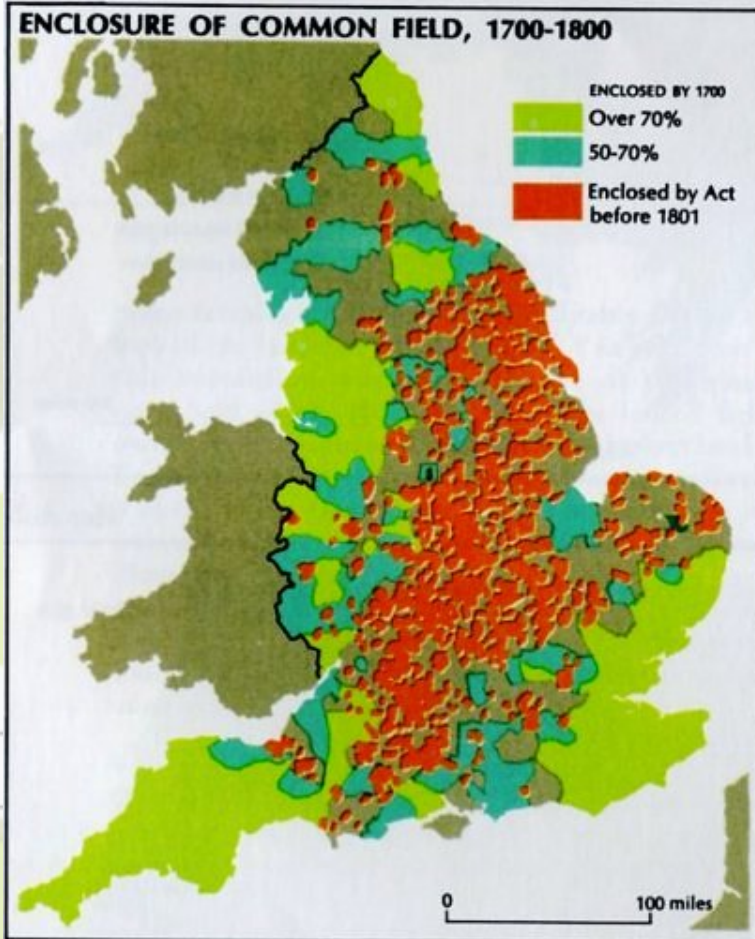
Rising Population



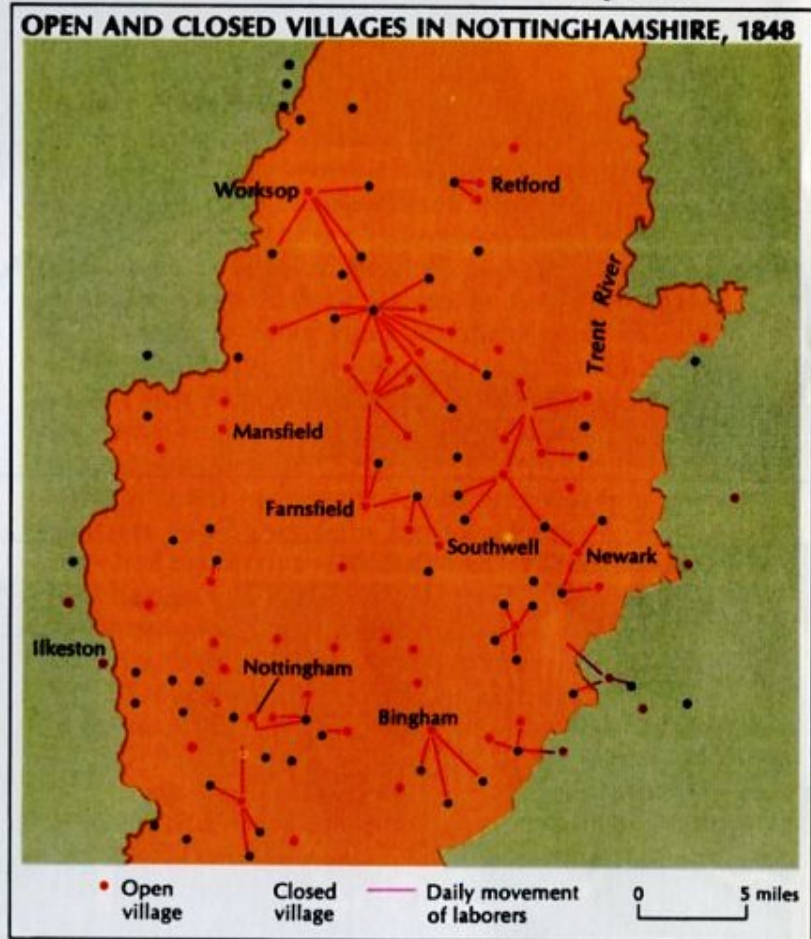
Declining Wages



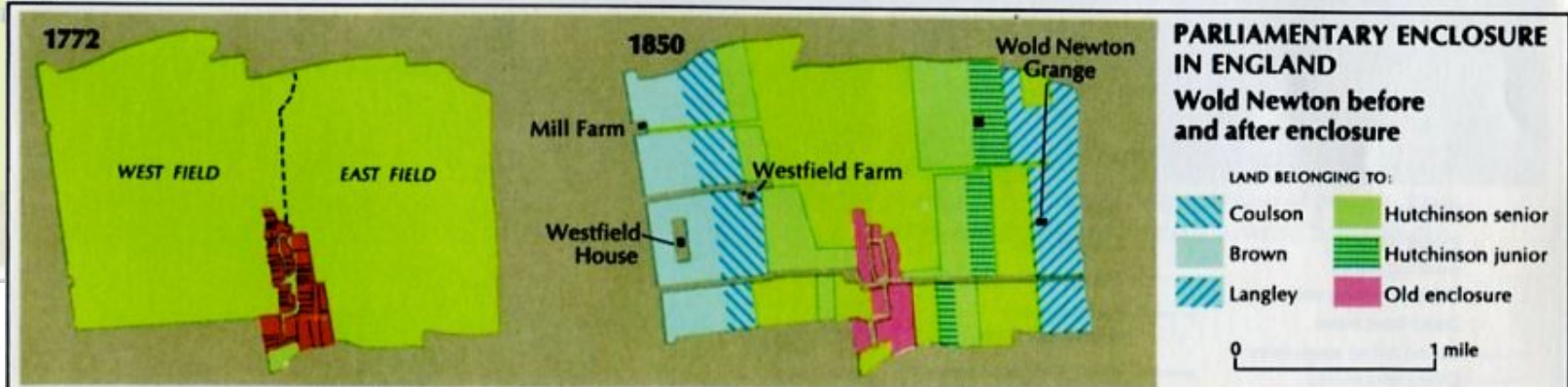
Map A-22



Map A-24



Map A-23



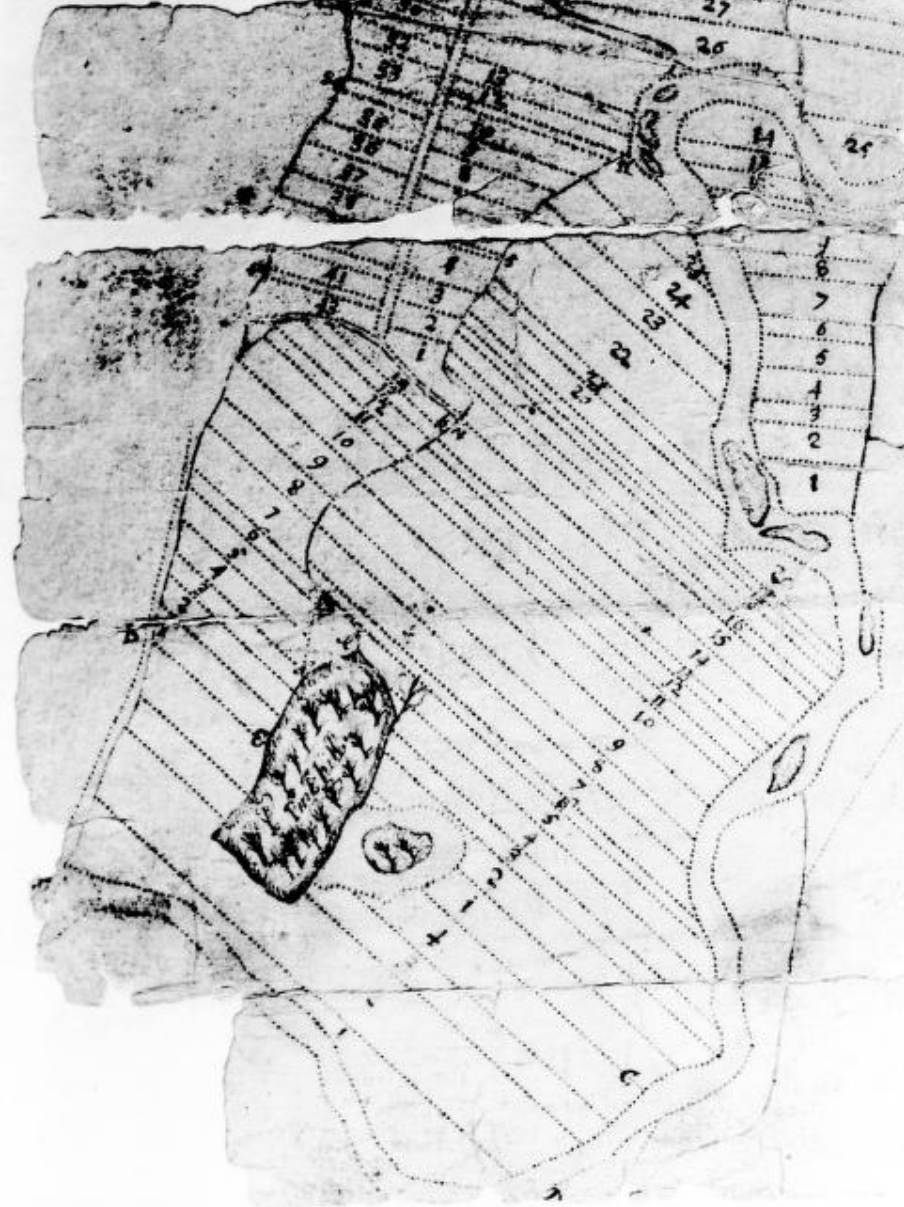


Above:
Deerfield, MA
1673

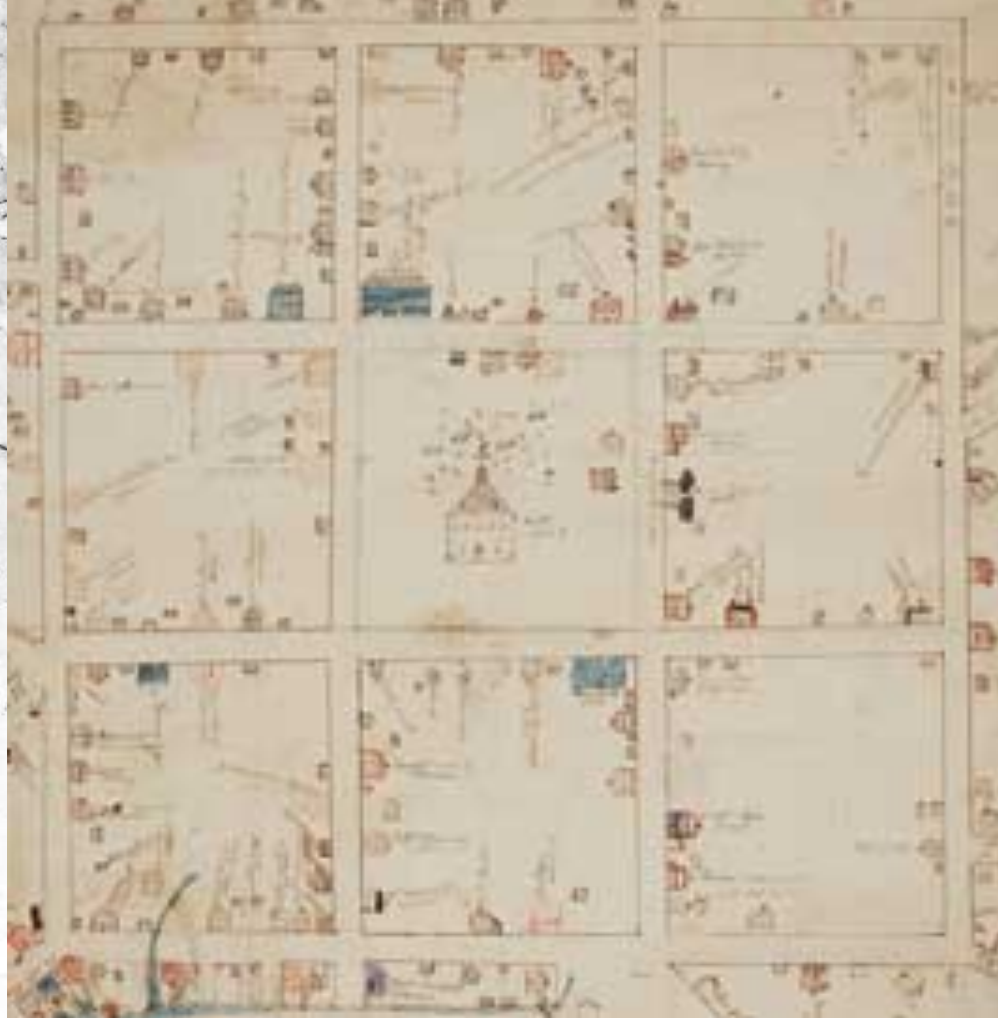
Above:
Guilford, CT,
1639



Right:
North Conway, NH,
1765



Deerfield, MA, 1673



New Haven, CT, 1638



New Haven, CT, 1639













Fig. 2



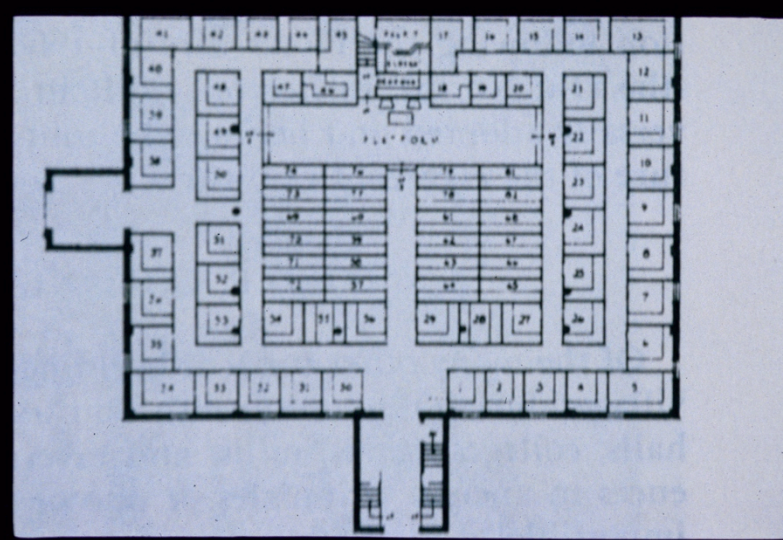




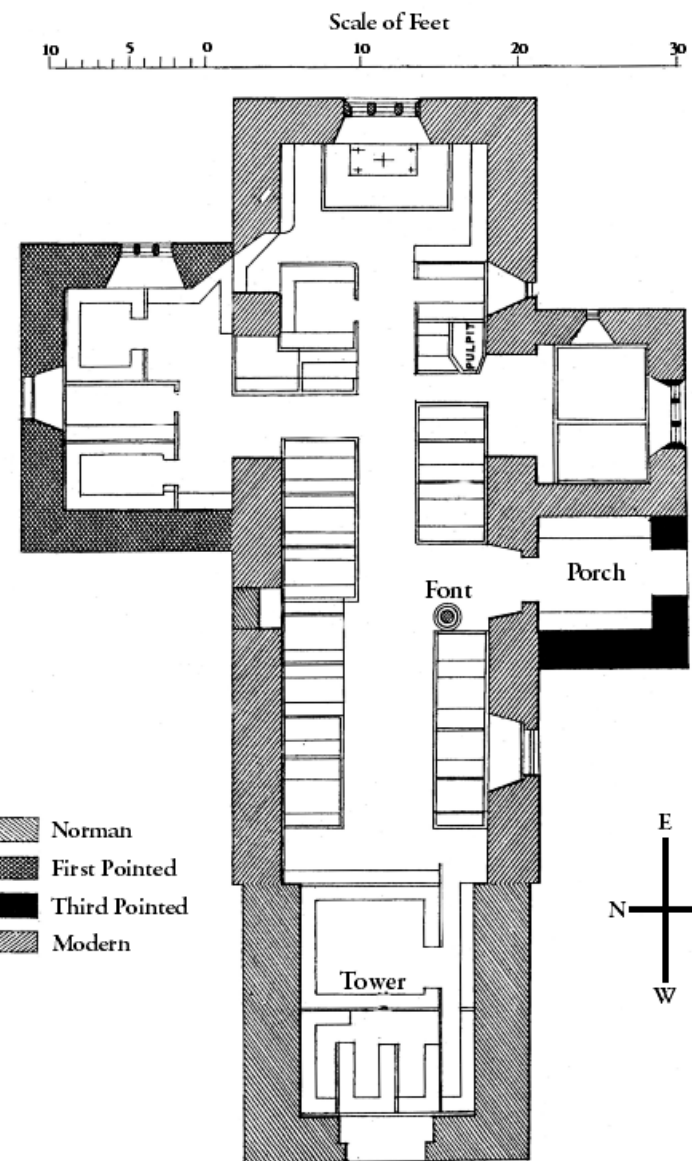
St. Symphorium
Forrabury, Cornwall, England
c. 1380

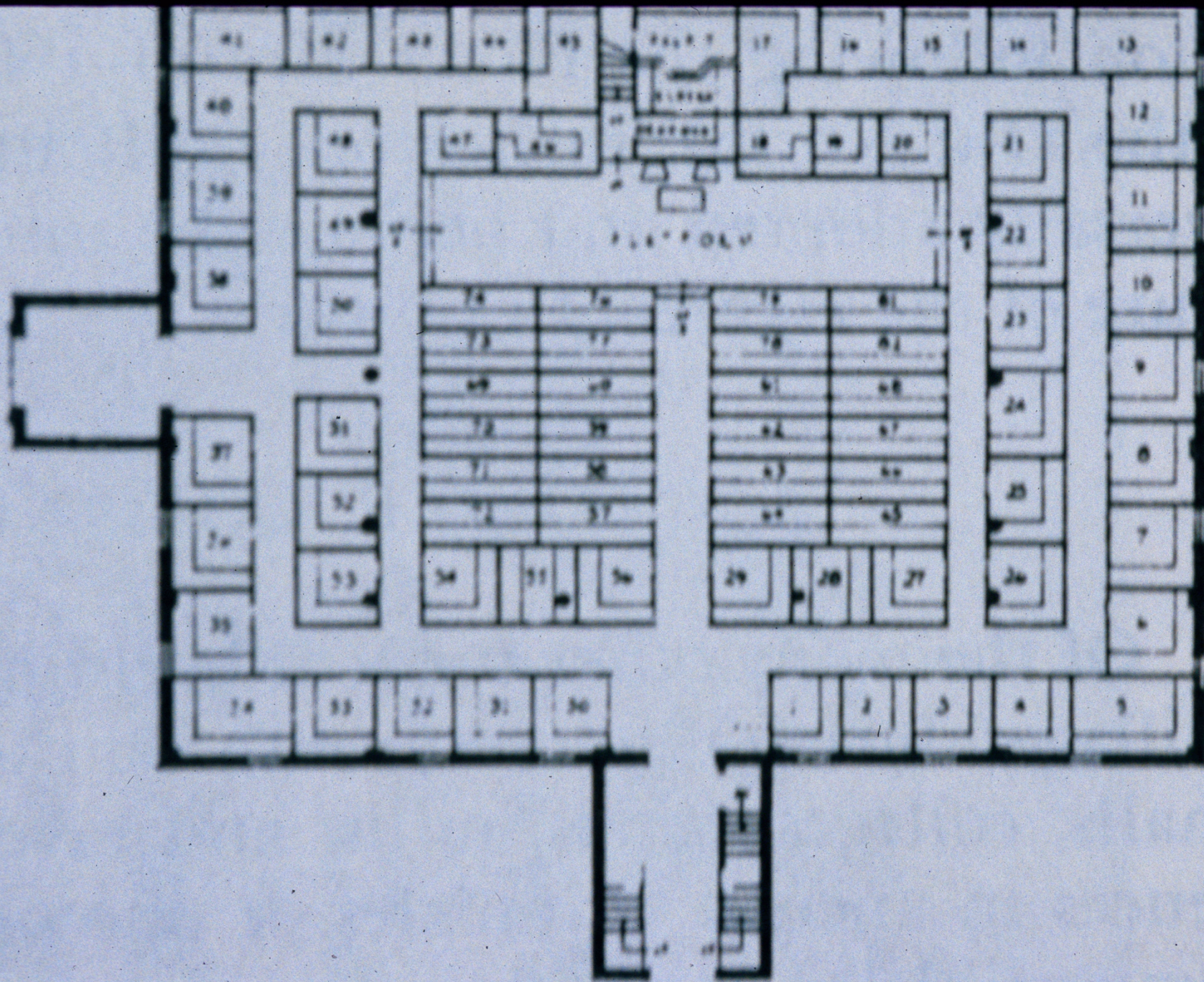


Old Ship Meeting House
Hingham, MA
1681

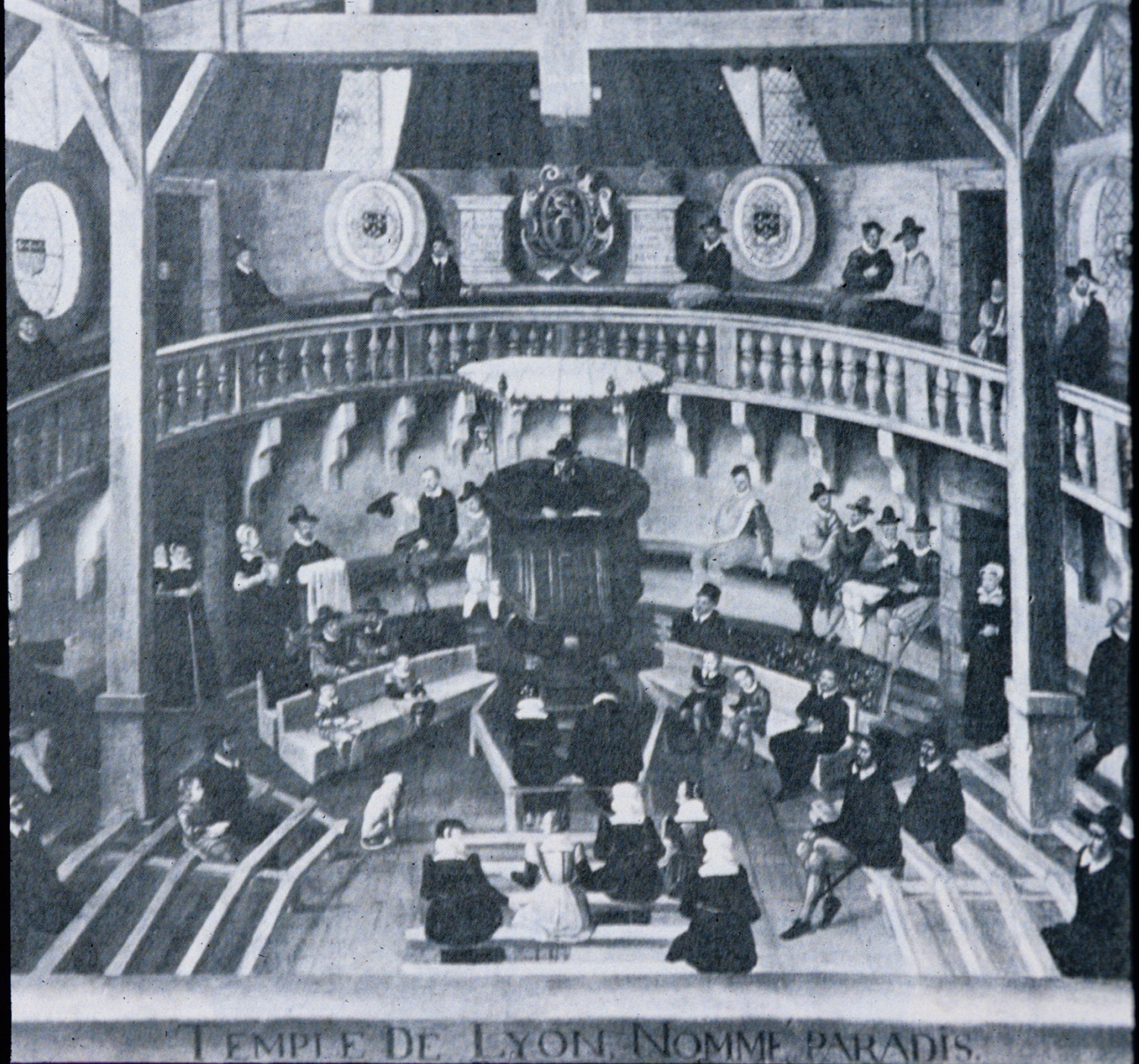


Old Ship Meeting House
Hingham, MA
1681





Precedents:
French Protestant
(Huguenot)
Meeting Houses



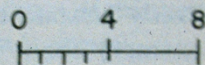
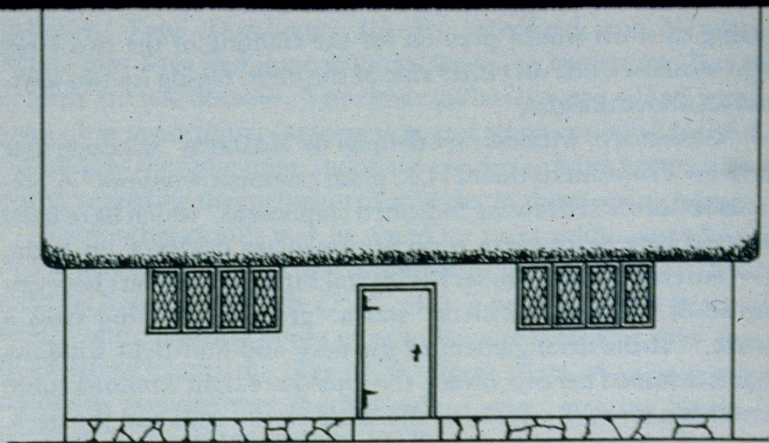


FIGURE 9. Sudbury, Mass. Meeting House I. 1643. *Conjectural diagram: Author.*

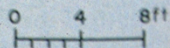
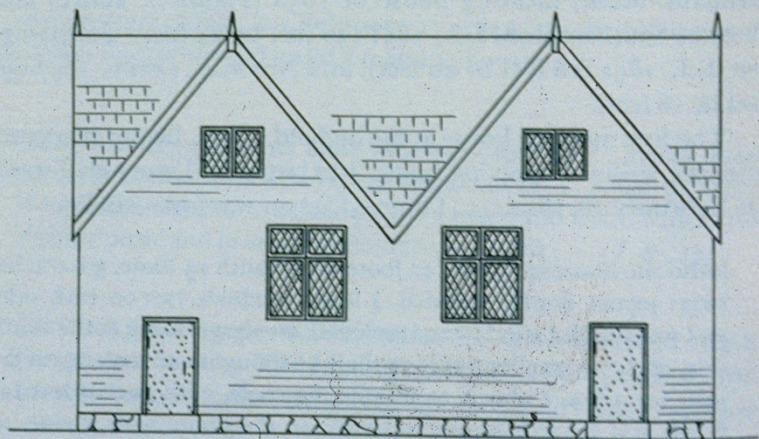


FIGURE 10. Sudbury, Mass. Meeting House II. 1653. *Conjectural diagram: Author.*

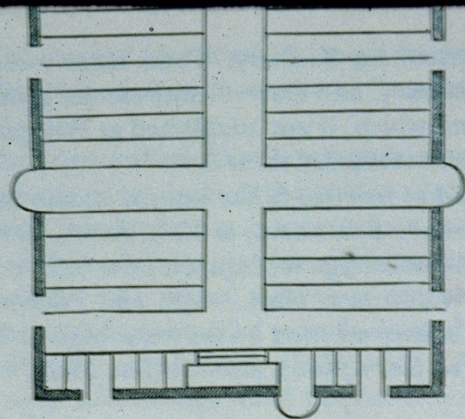


FIGURE 11. Malden, Mass. Meeting House II. 1658. Plan. *Bi-Centennial Book of Malden*, p. 126. *Courtesy Harvard College Library.*

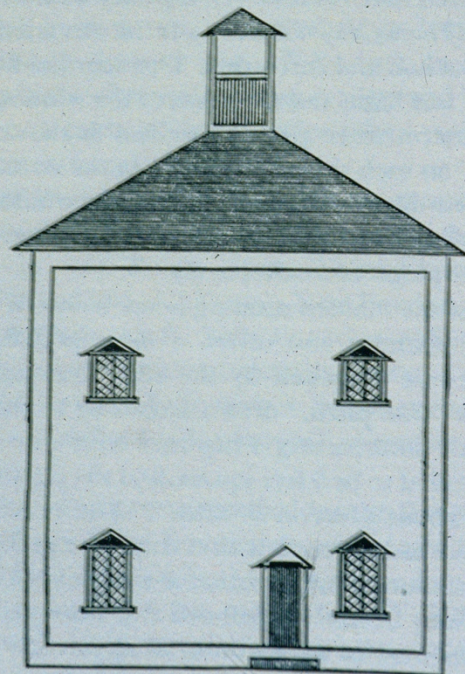


FIGURE 12. Malden, Mass. Meeting House II. 1658. Elevation. *Bi-Centennial Book of Malden*, p. 126. *Courtesy Harvard College Library.*



Parson Capen House



Plymouth Meeting House
Plymouth, MA
1683



Rocky Hill Meeting House
Amesbury, MA
1785



First Church, Lancaster, MA 1816
Charles Bulfinch





First Church
Farmington, CT
1771
Judah Woodruff, master builder



The Midnight Ride of Paul Revere
Grant Wood
1931